

美国读本科无法毕业的情况可能由于很多原因导致，不同的情况会有不同的方式去解决问题。我列举几点出现不能毕业的原因和解决的办法，希望对你和在美国留学的学生有帮助。

## 一、美国本科挂科GPA低被停学或开除导致本科不能毕业

美国读本科最常见的无法毕业的问题就是因为学习期间有挂科情况，拉低了GPA，收到学校处分。美国大学每个必修学期结束，会对学生的semester GPA和cumulative GPA进行评估计算，以此来确定学生的学术地位 ( academic standing )。

我随便拉个美国大学举个例子——Boston University波士顿大学的本科

先了解一下BU的成绩评估等级，满GPA为4.0。本科期间GPA要在2.0以上，也就是平均成绩得在C以上才是比较稳定的学习状态。

GPI or Grade Point Index is a single-semester indicator, calculated by dividing the grade points earned by the number of credits attempted.

GPA or Grade Point Average is a cumulative average, calculated across all enrolled semesters. 张宗 @云朵儿子安

1. Good Standing : 每学期修满12个学分，学期GPI在2.0以上，且cumulative GPA也在2.0以上，同时满足这三个条件，才能保持良好的学术地位，才不会因为学术成绩问题收到学校的处分。

### Academic Probation

A student is put on Academic Probation when s/he is in danger of not making sufficient academic progress toward his/her degree, having fallen below a 2.00 GPI or GPA or not completed 12 credits in a semester. Students are reviewed after one semester on Academic Probation. Those who earn a GPI and GPA of 2.00 or above and complete 12 credits during the probationary semester will return to **Good Standing**. Those students who do not achieve **Good Standing** (as defined above) during the probationary semester will move to Academic Suspension, Dismissal, or a second semester of Academic Probation, as determined by the school or college of enrollment. Students can be on Academic Probation for no more than two consecutive semesters. Academic Probation does not prohibit students from participating in extracurricular activities or intercollegiate athletics.

Students currently on Academic Probation who have completed Boston University summer courses may request a review of their academic standing at the end of the summer session. Such a review would combine

### 3.Academic

#### Suspension停学

：学生在留校察看一个或两个学期后没有取得良好的学术地位，则会被停学一段时间，这段时间就不能注册学位课程，具体停学多久还是根据具体情况来看，一般就是以学期或者学年为单位。

#### Dismissal

A student faces **Dismissal** if s/he has spent one or two semesters on **Probation** and has not achieved a GPI and GPA of 2.00 and completed 12 credits in the most recent semester of Academic Probation. A student also faces **Dismissal** if s/he has spent at least one semester on Suspension and has not fulfilled the terms of the Suspension. Decisions on Dismissal are made by the individual school or college on a case-by-case basis.

综上1234所述的情况，因为挂科导致GPA低的情况是要尤为重视的，起初处于probation期间还好，至少是能连着继续在学校上课。但是停学和开除就是很严重的情况了，意味着有很长一段时间或者以后都不能继续学习，就会导致本科不能毕业。

#### 二、美国留学因学术诚信问题（考试作弊，抄袭等）被停学或开除不能毕业

美国留学期间学术诚信问题包含很多：

cheating考试作弊，Plagiarism抄袭，考试期间使用未经允许的通讯工具或者资料，抄同学的作业或给同学抄作业，代写代考等等。这些一经学校发现会收到相应处罚。

1. **No penalty for minor violations that do not warrant sanction.**
2. **Reprimand**
  1. For violations of a minor nature or mitigated by extenuating circumstances.
  2. A copy of the reprimand shall be placed in the student' s internal record but shall not be recorded on the student' s transcript. Past reprimands may be considered in imposing sanctions for future offenses.
  3. Reprimands place no restriction on the student' s participation in academic or nonacademic school/college or all-University activities.
3. **Disciplinary Probation**
  1. For violations deemed serious enough to warrant some abridgment of the student' s rights and privileges.
  2. Given for a specified period of time.
  3. Prohibits the student from being an officer in any recognized all-University or school/college student organization, and from participating in intercollegiate activities during the specified probation period.
4. **Suspension**
  1. For violations deemed serious enough to warrant separation of the student from the University community for a limited time, but not serious enough to warrant expulsion.
  2. Given for a period of one to three semesters.
  3. Recorded on the student' s transcript; the student' s transcript shall carry the statement "withdrawn."
  4. The student must apply to the Dean of their school/college for readmission, making a satisfactory statement concerning their interim activities and their intended future conduct.
  5. No academic coursework may be undertaken for Boston University credit, nor may any Boston University degree be conferred, during the period of suspension.
5. **Expulsion**
  1. For extremely serious academic misconduct.
  2. Recorded on the student' s transcript.
  3. Expulsion is permanent.
6. **Other sanctions**
  1. Successful completion of one of the Educational Resource Center' s periodic academic integrity workshops. The record of successful completion shall be maintained for purposes of documenting a first offense.
  2. Removal from a Professional Program. For violations involving conduct that is considered serious enough to withdraw the student from a program leading to a professional endorsement from the University. Such conduct may take place within a professional field assignment as well as the University. Removal from a professional program does not, in itself, bar the student from graduation.
  3. Revocation of the degree. For serious misconduct, including but not limited to misconduct that

### 三、美国本科被停学或开除不能毕业解决办法

#### 1.美国大学appeal或petition

申诉：

美国大学对学生做出处分决定前会通过邮件的方式告知学生，并给学生向学校申诉的机会。倘若你出现此类情况有特殊原因，有情有可原的理由可以有一次提供证明去解释的机会，这个过程叫做申诉。有机会让学校撤销或者减轻处分。具体情况具体看，每个学生情况千差万别，case-by-case。

## 2.美国大学transfer转学：

这类情况原先学校不能继续读了，或者觉得没有读下去的必要，甚至于觉得即使继续留在学校也难以毕业，那么转学是个值得考虑的方式。

首先要分析一下自身的情况，挂科是因为之前没有好好学习，还是因为专业不合适比较难？如果之前没好好学，现在就是必须要改变学习态度的时候；如果是专业难，那么及时换个简单的专业才能及时止损。

其次，转学的时候需要做好心理准备，因为此类一些情况转学的学校期望不要过高，能是被认可的university就不错了，甚至有些还得转到college，还有为了保留身份去语言学校拿I20的。

再者，转学会损失学分要晓得。每个学校的课程设置不同，转学之后能认可的之前学校的学分也不同。转学你得做好有些学分得重新选课来获得的准备，所以延期毕业的情况会发生。

## 3.美国大学本科没毕业的情况下部

分可读硕士：

特别是对于在美国已经读了很多年本科还没有毕业的情况，才发现是因为专业不合适学不了，或者是因为一两门课卡住不能毕业，或者是有些课程重修次数太多不让重修了等等，反正就是本科毕业困难，读着没动力了。觉得重新读个专业花的时间太长太难受，那么可以考虑这个读硕士的方式。有一些硕士专业不需要本科有相关的基础就能学，时间又短于继续读本科，又能换专业。

## 4.不得已只能回国：

嗯，不能留在美国学习了也不能黑在美国，你得回国。回国之后没有学历咋办，什么证明都没有几年时间白花，自己损失青春，父母损失金钱，就业也无优势。留学生回国都要做教育部学历认证，没有认证学历不受国内认可，这就尴尬了，最好就是继续留学拿到学位。

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